

EDUCATION

The academic year for the tables in this section is taken to coincide with the financial year ending 31st March.

Table 31.1

This is a summary table giving data regarding educational institutions, scholars and expenditure on education. Thus this table gives a general idea of the educational development in the country from 1990-91 onwards.

Table 31.2

This table shows the number of recognised educational institutions by various types.

Table 31.3 and 31.4

These tables present enrolment in institutions/colleges and schools separately.

Table 31.3 gives enrolment according to faculty and stage for the following heads for colleges only.

- (i) Colleges for general education.
- (ii) Colleges for professional education.

While Table No. 31.4 gives number of Scholars by courses and stages for schools only for the same headings as in case of colleges in table 31.3 Special education includes mainly reformatory schools, schools for handicapped. Institutions for fine art including music and dancing and social work. Institutions of adult education and oriental studies have been included under other education.

Table 31.5

This table shows the number of institutions and scholars in rural areas i.e. the areas outside limits of municipal, cantonment and notified small-town committees.

Table 31.6

This table shows direct expenditure by type of educational institutions and indirect expenditure on all educational institutions. Indirect expenditure represents the amount incurred on direction, inspection, buildings, furniture, scholarships, hostels and other miscellaneous items.

Table 31.7

This table shows the number of total and women teachers engaged in teaching at different stages of education in recognised institutions, viz. primary, middle, secondary and also in technical and special schools and in colleges and universities. Teachers in schools for general education are classified as trained and untrained.

Table 31.8

This table presents literacy rate as per the Censuses 1991, 2001 and the various NSS Rounds, conducted by National Sample Survey Organisation (NSSO).

General Notes : Some of the tables relating to Expenditure and Education of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes have not been included here as the latest date for which information was available pertain to the year too far in the past. However Statistical Abstract, India 1997 can be referred to for such data.

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Table 31.1-EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS, SCHOLARS AND EXPENDITURE
General Summary

Year	Number of institutions			Number of scholars ('000 no.)					
	University/ Colleges(1)	Schools(2)	Total	University/Colleges		Schools(2)@		Total for Colleges and Schools	
				Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1990-91	7536	1042483	1050019	4925	1556	159582	63622	164507	65178
1994-95	9233	1539251	1548484	6114	2065	174952	73484	181066	75549
1995-96	9471	1578163	1587634	6574	2365	183205	77969	189779	80334
1996-97	10165	1547929	1558164	6843	2515	183558	78579	190401	81094
1997-98	10910	1133455	1144365	7260	2722	182209	76741	189469	79463
1998-99	11635	924341	935957	7706	2933	180675	75849	188381	78782
1999-00	12112	956519 P	968631	8051	3112	187598	78919	195649	82031
2000-01	13062	971054 P	984116	8399	3306	184200	78000	192599	81306
2001-02	15698	1017159 P	1032857	8821	3521	194946	83435	203767	86956
2002-03	16506 P	1033863 P	1050369	9516 P	3811P	202457	91612	211973	95423
2003-04	17205 P	1120487 P	1137692	9953 P	4002 P	212151	95774	222104	99776
2004-05	17968 P	1194300 P	1212268	10481P	4234P	..	..	..	..

Year	Public Expenditure (Rs.In Ten Million)				
	Total Govt. expenditure on				
	Education (Trg. & Revenue) by education and other Deptt. (Centre+State)	All Sectors (Revenue)	GDP at current prices (at factor cost)	Expenditure on education as % of expenditure on all sectors	Expenditure on education as % of GDP
1	11	12	13	14	15
1990-91	19616	146712	510954	13.37	3.84
1994-95	32606	251692	917058	12.95	3.56
1995-96	38178	286195	1073271	13.34	3.56
1996-97	43896	329390	1243546	13.33	3.53
1997-98	48552	380728	1390148	12.75	3.49
1998-99	61579	439768	1598127	14.00	3.85
1999-00	74816	512519	1786525	14.60	4.19
2000-01	82486	572160	1925416	14.42	4.28
2001-02	79866	619713	2100187	12.89	3.80
2002-03	85507	678548	2265304	12.60	3.77
2003-04	89079	743669	2549418	11.98	3.49
2004-05	96694	797346	2855933	12.13	3.39

Sources: 1. Deptt. of Education, Ministry of Human Resource Development

2. University Grants Commission

(1) Includes universities, institutions deemed to be universities, institutions of national importance, institution established under statelegestative Act , Affiliated & Constituient Colleges of the Universities.

(2) Includes all type of general and technical schools.

@ It includes enrolment of class 1-XII, , Teacher Training seats, Polytechnics, Technical Industrial arts & craft seats.

(R.E) Revised Estimates.

Q-Quick estimates

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Table 31.2-NUMBER OF RECOGNISED EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Year/State/ Union Territory	Univer- sities	Insti- tutions deemed to be Uni- versities	Insti- tutions of National Importance	Degree colleges			
				Arts,Sci- ence & Commerce Colleges	Oriental learning Colleges	Agricul- ture Colleges (1)	Law Colleges
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1990-91	147	29	10	4877	723	79	241
1993-94	159	38*	10	5533	734	88	298
1994-95	164	40*	10	6021	759	90	314
1995-96	167	41*	11	6171	759	90	319
1996-97	172	42*	11	6770	759	90	324
1997-98	178	43*	11	7175	761	90	333
1998-99	182	45*	11	7602	795	92	329
1999-00	189	47*	11	7997	797	96	332
2000-01	193	52*	11	8640	826	102	335
2001-02	197	57**	12	10517	828	103	368
2002-03	201	86**	13	10753	847	122	370
2003-04	213	94**	13	10796	850	137	401
2004-05	298	96	13	..	..	..	..
2004-05							
State:							
Andhra Pradesh	20	5	-	1413	42	6	44
Arunachal Pradesh	1	-	-	9	-	-	-
Assam	5	1	1	320	1	2	20
Bihar	18	1	-	445	120	2	18
Chhatisgarh	5	-	-	225	9	21	6
Goa	1	-	-	26	-	-	2
Gujarat	17	3	-	540	5	5	34
Haryana	6	3	-	199	1	2	3
Himachal Pradesh	5	2	-	73	5	3	1
Jammu & Kashmir	9	-	-	52	9	2	2
Jharkhand	5	3	-	149	-	2	7
Karnataka	20	7	-	1011	-	11	77
Kerala	7	1	1	317	19	4	8
Madhya Pradesh	18	3	-	761	12	8	23
Maharashtra	25	16	1	1532	-	36	75
Manipur	2	-	-	58	-	-	3
Meghalaya	1	-	-	48	-	-	3
Mizoram	1	-	-	27	-	-	2
Nagaland	1	-	-	34	-	1	3
Orissa	13	2	-	681	34	2	26
Punjab	7	2	1	278	3	2	1
Rajasthan	18	7	-	329	36	3	15
Sikkim	2	-	-	3	-	-	1
Tamil Nadu	23	16	2	530	12	9	7
Tripura	1	-	-	14	-	-	1
Uttar Pradesh	31	8	1	1011	489	10	6
Uttanchal	7	2	1	136	45	3	3
West Bengal	22	2	2	422	1	2	8
Union Territory:							
A & N Islands	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Chandigarh	1	2	1	14	-	-	-
D & N Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Daman & Diu	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Delhi	5	10	2	118	7	1	1
Lakshadweep	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Pondicherry	1	-	-	15	-	-	1

State-wise Data for Col. 5-8 pertain to year 2003-04

(1) Agricultural Colleges includes Forestly, Horticulture & Sericulture

* Includes one Institute established under State Legislative act

**Includes five institute established under state Legis.Act.(2-A.P,1-Bihar,1-J&K,&1-U.P

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Table 31.2-NUMBER OF RECOGNISED EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS-Contd.

Year/State/ Union Territory	Degree Colleges-Concl'd.					Total	Total for Higher Level Education
	Medical Colleges	Veterinary Science College	Teacher's Training Colleges	Engineering Tech. Colleges	Other Colleges		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		
1	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1990-91	441	37	506	289	153	7346	7532
1993-94	623	45	535	323	262	8441	8648
1994-95	623	45	555	337	275	9019	9233
1995-96	643	45	565	355	305	9252	9471
1996-97	663	46	575	375	338	9940	10165
1997-98	798	46	618	486	371	10678	10910
1998-99	950	47	652	529	382	11378	11616
1999-00	969	49	666	569	390	11865	12112
2000-01	1069	50	694	678	412	12806	13060
2001-02	1255	51	785	1077	453	15437	15703
2002-03	1393	44	904	1172	601	16206	16506
2003-04	1639	44	1026	1227	622	16742	17062
2003-04							
State:							
Andhra Pradesh	140	4	200	224	36	2109	2130
Arunachal Pradesh	1	-	-	-	-	10	12
Assam	7	2	41	2	3	398	405
Bihar	30	3	11	4	2	635	648
Chhatisgarh	8	1	2	12	12	296	301
Goa	7	-	2	4	3	44	45
Gujarat	85	4	85	29	20	807	819
Haryana	29	2	27	29	4	296	304
Himachal Pradesh	8	1	23	3	3	120	125
Jammu & Kashmir	7	1	74	4	3	154	159
Jharkhand	7	1	7	2	-	175	182
Karnataka	425	3	79	115	56	1777	1797
Kerala	74	4	72	74	11	583	593
Madhya Pradesh	64	2	20	50	35	975	992
Maharashtra	267	2	182	180	234	2508	2544
Manipur	1	-	5	3	2	72	74
Meghalaya	1	-	4	2	-	58	59
Mizoram	1	-	1	-	-	31	32
Nagaland	1	-	4	-	-	43	44
Orissa	25	2	19	13	22	824	835
Punjab	61	1	22	33	6	407	415
Rajasthan	34	2	46	24	15	504	523
Sikkim	2	-	1	1	-	9	10
Tamil Nadu	167	3	32	260	28	1048	1080
Tripura	1	-	1	2	3	22	23
Uttar Pradesh	67	2	8	85	87	1765	1794
Uttaranchal	20	3	1	8	3	222	229
West Bengal	63	-	32	44	20	592	609
Union Territory:							
A & N Islands	-	-	1	-	-	4	4
Chandigarh	3	-	3	2	1	23	26
D & N Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Daman & Diu	-	-	1	-	-	3	3
Delhi	25	-	15	13	11	191	206
Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Pondicherry	8	1	4	5	2	36	37

(1) Medical colleges include Ayurveda, Dental, Pharmacy, Nursing & Physiotherapy.

(2) Veterinary Colleges include Fisheries, Animal Sc. & Dairy Sc. Etc.

(3) Engg./Tech. includes Architecture, Dairy Technology etc..

(4) - Other includes colleges exclusively for Library Sciencez, Physical Education, Yoga, Music, Fine Arts, Social Science, Journalism Mass Communication etc.

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Table 31.2- NUMBER OF RECOGNISED EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS-Concl'd.

Year/State/ Union Territory	Board of Education	Schools for general education				Schools for vocational profession- al(2)	Schools for special educa- tion(3)	Schools for other education (4)	Grand total for all the instituti- ons(general and tech.)
		Pre- Primary/ Pre- Basic	Primary/ Jr.Basic	Middle/ Sr.Basic	High/ Higher Secondary School(1)				
1	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
1990-91	42	15877	560935	151456	79803	1277	398	232695	1042483
1991-92	44	14808	566744	155926	82576	1135	412	194668	1016313
1992-93	35	17150	571248	158498	84688	1253	487	249106	1082385
1993-94	41	14068	570455	162805	89226	1216	490	530110	1368405
1994-95	35	35343	586810	168772	94946	1308	501	651536	1539251
1995-96	35	35822	593410	174145	99274	1587	405	673485	1578163
1996-97	35	37806	603646	180293	100212	2194	467	623276	1547929
1997-98	35	54018	619222	185961	103981	2280	470	167536	1133503
2002-03	39	64712	651382	245274	137207	4647	1173	..	1104434
2003-04	39	63167	712239	262286	145982	4877	1105	..	1189695
2004-05	41	63596	767520	274731	152049	5114	1171	..	1264222
2004-05									
States:									
Andhra Pradesh	2	25	61680	16667	17710	568	140	..	96792
Arunachal Pradesh	-	22	1371	495	214	2	1	..	2105
Assam	2	199	30068	8143	5374	27	8	..	43821
Bihar	3	1	39347	10963	3629	58	13	..	54014
Chattisgarh	1	820	33595	10799	2670	137	10	..	48032
Goa	1	-	1003	73	445	15	5	..	1542
Gujarat	1	3489	16385	22623	7718	264	52	..	50532
Haryana	1	27	11800	2269	5222	106	33	..	19458
Himachal Pradesh	1	10	11178	2210	2341	63	6	..	15809
Jammu & Kashmir	1	-	12049	4239	1347	38	12	..	17686
Jharkhand	1	-	16572	4933	1196	36	10	..	22748
Karnataka	2	-	26645	26816	11818	741	179	..	66201
Kerala	2	-	6827	3049	5402	549	56	..	15885
Madhya Pradesh	2	-	96737	34641	8301	169	44	..	139894
Maharashtra	1	52260	41669	26295	18717	614	163	..	139719
Manipur	2	1	2552	831	706	7	1	..	4100
Meghalaya	1	-	5851	1759	711	7	1	..	8330
Mizoram	1	-	1481	939	512	1	2	..	2936
Nagaland	1	-	1520	480	379	3	3	..	2386
Orissa	2	-	45700	15893	8661	174	17	..	70447
Punjab	1	2	13352	2503	3980	181	19	..	20038
Rajasthan	1	8	55942	26201	10144	136	17	..	92449
Sikkim	-	1030	684	185	161	1	2	..	2063
Tamil Nadu	1	-	33470	7111	9234	676	202	..	50694
Tripura	1	5127	1776	1001	652	4	1	..	8562
Uttar Pradesh	1	43	129976	36874	12766	313	81	..	180054
Uttara Khand	1	-	14663	3861	1855	73	18	..	20471
West Bengal	4	-	50397	1929	7971	67	40	..	60408
Union Territory:									
A & N Islands	-	24	213	58	95	1	2	..	393
Chandigarh	-	-	25	8	118	2	1	..	154
D & N Haveli	-	-	127	91	22	1	1	..	242
Daman & Diu	-	22	53	24	28	2	1	..	130
Delhi	3	52	2463	635	1712	62	25	..	4952
Lakshadweep	-	9	21	6	11	1	-	..	48
Pondicherry	-	425	328	127	227	15	5	..	1127

Sources: 1. Department of Education, Ministry of Human Resource Development

2. University Grant Commission

- (1) Includes Higher Secondary Schools(10+2 pattern), Intermediate/ Pre-Degree/Junior Colleges(Old pattern and Post Basic Schools.
- (2) Vocational and profession education include institutions imparting instructions in Diploma/ Certificate Courses at School level in Agriculture/Forestry, Medicine(Nursing & Midwifery), Teachers' training, Industrial(Arts & Craft), Music & Fine Arts
- (3) Special education include institutions imparting instructions in Diploma/Certificate Courses at school level for handicapped and reformatory/certified.
- (4) Others include Oriental Studies, Social Adult Education and other institutions imparting instructions in Diploma/Certificate courses at school level.

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Table 31.3 - ENROLMENT ACCORDING TO FACULTY AND STAGE

Year/State/ Union Territory	General education courses							
	Arts		Science		Commerce		Total	
	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1990-91	2201827	847446	951204	306614	948218	232681	4101249	1386741
1996-97	3264603	1353210	1293251	486710	1180348	394938	5738202	2234858
1997-98	3434903	1452191	1390370	531201	1263313	432789	6088586	2416181
1998-99	3613888	1549527	1492559	574933	1352319	471553	6458766	2596013
1999-00	3743532	1628988	1581944	614432	1426568	507284	6752044	2750704
2000-01	3875102	1712010	1670263	658769	1500609	547342	7045974	2918121
2001-02	4082730	1831282	1835072	729034	1595800	586001	7513602	3146317
2002-03 P	4158606	1889799	1834493	736890	1660238	608949	7653337	3235638
2003-04 P	4490723	2041706	2035059	809368	1790636	657682	8316418	3508756
2004-05 *	4729048	2162482	2142325	850255	1885539	696548	8756912	3709285
2004-05								
State:								
Andhra Pradesh	185823	85308	323969	122733	207511	87748	717303	295789
Arunachal Pradesh	4836	1495	479	153	347	68	5662	1716
Assam	153976	71172	25724	7611	14980	3266	194680	82049
Bihar	308166	88263	147492	34502	53034	5785	508692	128550
Chhatisgarh	72233	27912	35403	14986	30873	11022	138509	53920
Goa	3629	2602	4149	2448	7985	4776	15763	9826
Gujarat	264456	139668	73441	30111	204787	85613	542684	255392
Haryana	159632	70050	28695	13425	39245	16416	227572	99891
Himachal Pradesh	59540	29027	18941	7728	12803	4335	91284	41090
Jammu & Kashmir	26487	15348	22785	8949	7508	3015	56780	27312
Jharkhand	112015	41427	41625	10358	38552	9381	192192	61166
Karnataka	240055	109202	87532	40501	128099	54843	455686	204546
Kerala	117301	76218	102143	66924	39003	19940	258447	163082
Madhya Pradesh	212704	92083	154994	54828	130156	47315	497854	194226
Maharashtra	573564	260052	189543	81280	357184	154104	1120291	495436
Manipur	19741	9983	13472	5721	1520	542	34733	16246
Meghalaya	21256	11207	3710	1778	2715	867	27681	13852
Mizoram	11015	5065	302	154	197	38	11514	5257
Nagaland	10220	4394	1144	316	1115	294	12479	5004
Orissa	222444	97550	60316	17971	35657	5404	318417	120925
Punjab	169891	94635	38823	20078	31865	14429	240579	129142
Rajasthan	204864	78117	58238	22836	60482	17950	323584	118903
Sikkim	1880	992	641	225	272	65	2793	1282
Tamil Nadu	116404	65616	291975	147782	143771	68293	552150	281691
Tripura	14670	7431	3149	810	2308	78	20127	8319
Uttar Pradesh	908473	394623	209217	59639	109929	21789	1227619	476051
Uttranchal	66089	34368	31552	12258	21951	6891	119592	53517
West Bengal	361381	186960	120378	39154	149624	28578	631383	254692
Union Territory:								
A & N Islands	1206	753	484	263	316	112	2006	1128
Chandigarh	20021	11129	8355	3890	4946	2674	33322	17693
D & N Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Daman & Diu	213	128	148	44	195	75	556	247
Delhi	79641	46252	38700	18626	44269	19399	162610	84277
Lakshadweep	240	84	-	-	-	-	240	84
Pondicherry	4982	3368	4806	2173	2340	1443	12128	6984

Note : Arts includes Oriental training

Science includes computer Science Computer application , Home Sc. Etc.

Commence includes Management etc.

* Estimated

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Table 31.3 - ENROLMENT ACCORDING TO FACULTY AND STAGE - Contd.

Year/State/ Union Territory	Professional education courses							
	Education		Engineering/ technical		Medicine		Agriculture	
	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1990-91	88838	41802	258284	27096	152733	53109	41821	3610
1996-97	101270	48012	416029	71141	199119	80922	42424	6330
1997-98	103823	50208	456680	83207	215634	89229	45018	6923
1998-99	107877	53107	500088	96917	233477	98807	46233	7420
1999-00	107878	54241	537781	110083	247959	106820	49108	8161
2000-01	109196	55923	576649	123992	262753	115557	50308	8773
2001-02	123068	62379	641193	141559	272894	122125	53969	9064
2002-03 P	132572	67096	692087	154041	300669	134364	55367	9332
2003-04 P	146039	76154	716692	165316	313479	145302	58700	9981
2004-05 *	154071	78758	754635	175725	330153	153706	61838	10585
2004-05								
State:								
Andhra Pradesh	16054	6961	76304	23140	26289	13610	3058	1124
Arunachal Pradesh	144	32	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assam	4372	2059	3721	427	3779	1305	825	311
Bihar	2570	977	2172	249	9295	1853	242	46
Chhatisgarh	963	433	7828	1410	2174	783	460	82
Goa	261	228	2014	551	1445	970	-	-
Gujarat	6068	2778	34596	6575	14631	6578	2105	162
Haryana	3487	1928	23244	4524	4132	1531	960	90
Himachal Pradesh	1268	468	2393	340	1804	876	1093	309
Jammu & Kashmir	8622	4564	1971	326	3345	1299	553	38
Jharkhand	947	466	6212	393	2916	1030	275	83
Karnataka	10532	4600	96626	24446	72146	34353	4947	893
Kerala	12340	9987	24734	8036	8335	4813	689	384
Madhya Pradesh	6362	2431	22065	4425	10963	4356	2219	255
Maharashtra	19153	9738	148056	33070	61905	29999	9648	1982
Manipur	500	331	1271	219	171	54	243	106
Meghalaya	341	171	1429	201	97	44	29	12
Mizoram	150	58	-	-	161	159	-	-
Nagaland	273	147	-	-	-	-	340	113
Orissa	3275	1552	15564	3338	5635	1441	545	222
Punjab	5041	3652	19284	4318	10839	6196	1116	263
Rajasthan	9387	4194	17077	2648	10402	2969	2087	249
Sikkim	62	30	1005	235	615	285	-	-
Tamil Nadu	11294	6476	170735	44974	42042	24740	5251	1983
Tripura	127	42	554	207	21	3	-	-
Uttar Pradesh	15813	6422	27509	3532	15243	5457	20260	780
Uttaranchal	1022	431	7295	918	73	27	1543	512
West Bengal	8598	4044	20426	2396	9399	2545	2553	487
Union Territory:								
A & N Islands	100	73	-	-	1	-	-	-
Chandigarh	815	701	1403	401	2026	1152	-	-
D & N Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Daman & Diu	62	43	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delhi	2813	1861	15720	3432	7997	4214	797	99
Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pondicherry	1255	880	3427	994	2272	1064	-	-

EDUCATION

Table 31.3 - ENROLMENT ACCORDING TO FACULTY AND STAGE - Concl'd.

Professional education courses-concl'd.								
Year/State/ Union Territory	Veterinary Science		Law		Others		Total	
	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1990-91	10911	1133	229048	27535	41984	15232	823619	169517
1996-97	13002	2416	261389	45541	71163	25291	1104396	279653
1997-98	13068	2499	265731	47911	71878	25904	1171832	305881
1998-99	13870	2728	270466	50631	74743	27370	1246754	336980
1999-00	13686	2767	268085	51740	74066	27574	1298563	361386
2000-01	13588	2838	267043	53337	73932	27869	1353464	388289
2001-02	13821	2872	271007	55980	75126	28154	1451078	422133
2002-03 P	14765	2982	298291	61947	80745	30564	9227833	3695964
2003-04 P	14858	3138	303629	62523	83721	31637	9953506	4002807
2004-05 *	15721	3387	319671	68596	88041	34298	1724130	525055
2004-05								
State:								
Andhra Pradesh	1313	392	21144	4639	4833	1983	148995	51849
Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	144	32
Assam	830	225	5655	2188	466	223	19648	6738
Bihar	131	14	28279	3070	323	128	43012	6337
Chhatisgarh	330	68	8388	1343	5126	2732	25269	6851
Goa	-	-	1365	755	321	160	5406	2664
Gujarat	953	64	27188	7834	3467	1205	89008	25196
Haryana	844	106	2387	470	1687	618	36741	9267
Himachal Pradesh	215	49	734	161	271	96	7778	2299
Jammu & Kashmir	233	14	1,063	390	354	167	16141	6798
Jharkhand	321	83	6,128	623	93	28	16892	2706
Karnataka	1190	183	27194	7508	4518	1594	217153	73577
Kerala	958	460	5678	2675	1981	950	54715	27305
Madhya Pradesh	590	138	22734	3504	3336	953	68269	16062
Maharashtra	2434	483	40703	13373	30589	9161	312488	97806
Manipur	91	32	1419	374	168	53	3863	1169
Meghalaya	-	-	1056	445	77	56	3029	929
Mizoram	-	-	353	83	-	-	664	300
Nagaland	-	-	268	68	-	-	881	328
Orissa	521	64	19099	3304	4202	1160	48841	11081
Punjab	515	118	1273	293	1006	508	39074	15348
Rajasthan	615	35	23007	2093	2337	933	64912	13121
Sikkim	-	-	215	120	-	-	1897	670
Tamil Nadu	1624	509	12392	2571	4182	2213	247520	83466
Tripura	-	-	201	96	190	91	1093	439
Uttar Pradesh	826	47	46292	6027	8556	3661	134499	25926
Uttanchal	677	180	1428	243	52	12	12090	2323
West Bengal	333	47	6388	2347	6972	3947	54669	15813
Union Territory:								
A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	101	73
Chandigarh	-	-	1340	324	579	375	6163	2953
D & N Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	43
Delhi	-	-	5729	1461	1978	1178	35034	12245
Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pondicherry	177	76	571	214	377	113	8079	3341

Source: University Grants Commission

Note : Engg./Tech. Includes Architectene, Dairy Technology etc. Medicine includes Ayurveds, Dental , Unani, Pharmacy, Nursing Physiotherapy etc. Vet, Science includes Fisheries, Animal Science & Dairy Sc. Etc. Agriculture includes Forestry, & Sericulture etc. Others incldes Physical Edu. Yoga, music and, fine srts, drawing & painting. Socialwork, Lib. Sc. Dance, Drama, Journalism, Mass communication Etc.

* Estimated

EDUCATION

**Table 31.4-NUMBER OF SCHOLARS BY COURSES AND STAGES IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS
(By Stage of Instruction)**

Year/State/ Union Territory	Schools for General Education							
	Nursery (Pre- Primary/Pre-Basic)		Primary (I to V)		Middle (VI to VIII)		High/Higher Secondary (IX-XII) (I)	
	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1990-91	1635475	745761	97375300	40420356	34025987	12538881	19057399	6277196
1991-92	1712178	803411	100939202	42299716	35647631	13601007	20338186	6866376
1992-93	1982430	893671	99617833	41744759	34088977	12868924	20476312	6901650
1993-94	723645	324153	97029235	41881186	34071058	13498850	20684546	7513842
1994-95	1976283	911860	105131785	44990607	36389066	14300040	22109905	7947048
1995-96	2124992	978803	107095049	46162284	37520440	14835210	22856731	8262092
1996-97	2553826	1183265	108288142	46869442	38153808	15221846	23987892	8735801
1997-98	2695042	1278499	77420665	33397516	45671638	19128663	52964213	21048167
2002-03	5507559	2643826	122397715	57313336	46845207	20579740	33214100	13718507
2003-04	5050006	2404070	128266291	59905868	48746998	21460895	35009349	14396677
2004-05	4761485	2267044	130763067	61088524	51245426	22741769	37075386	15388506
2004-05								
State:								
Andhra Pradesh	300302	133889	7692411	3797762	3643030	1724667	3160049	1378977
Arunachal Pradesh	33466	14408	184673	84609	59670	26972	41519	17163
Assam	639571	316272	3510665	1716626	1389755	652661	799392	339574
Bihar	200	94	10042119	4103774	2208989	778302	1302984	379050
Chattisgarh	53556	24043	3405502	51115	1209994	522233	699743	275140
Goa	-	-	106828	2850917	73446	34616	61866	30337
Gujarat	104670	41868	6553022	976308	2473535	1041725	1703681	690912
Haryana	101586	46607	2073939	320047	1184814	528418	883734	371859
Himachal Pradesh	15899	6370	670807	464687	418802	199103	690449	322733
Jammu & Kashmir	103298	46819	969479	1535949	456897	203268	354881	153401
Jharkhand	876	304	3446984	1535949	924259	379752	380756	143778
Karnataka	-	-	5883907	2843186	2946302	1396782	2139240	1001912
Kerala	-	-	2543422	1245161	1628030	777341	1380950	696777
Madhya Pradesh	-	-	10351093	4859801	3826948	1670352	2022014	729396
Maharashtra	2450775	1180764	11385483	5466844	6188552	2910891	4672032	2081424
Manipur	112610	54220	348897	168237	137300	64985	96743	46298
Meghalaya	177665	91327	467955	235418	136840	71246	74199	37326
Mizoram	-	-	123705	58902	51514	25213	37078	18504
Nagaland	107631	52516	224246	107192	85620	41073	47671	22578
Orissa	-	-	5218568	2500346	1840933	843023	1382498	544482
Punjab	34605	14637	1901408	891329	1042094	486602	853298	395032
Rajasthan	91699	37056	9329792	4266085	3156811	1153437	1793025	531945
Sikkim	25931	12176	86149	42812	28683	15154	17983	9049
Tamil Nadu	-	-	6403416	3082051	3697858	1763557	2952354	1431034
Tripura	237229	115920	461209	220610	187590	88394	118909	54145
Uttar Pradesh	46540	17517	24579638	11338549	7098022	2929626	5926059	2168550
Uttaranchal	-	-	1191505	574833	552252	264632	470618	204068
West Bengal	-	-	9881352	4815936	3622026	1676564	2202932	922458
Union Territory:								
A & N Islands	6553	3160	40274	19422	23429	10987	18637	9056
Chandigarh	11072	4891	62908	28675	37716	17459	43191	20599
D & N Haveli	-	-	33624	15539	11857	4665	7400	2926
Daman & Diu	2142	928	16321	7625	8160	3815	6259	2829
Delhi	68255	34043	1460714	716002	822492	400364	668983	322901
Lakshadweep	1228	659	7053	3317	4110	1812	4140	1942
Pondicherry	34126	16556	103999	50306	67096	32078	60119	30351

(1) Includes Higher Secondary Schools (10+2 pattern), Intermediate/ Pre-Degree/ Junior Colleges (Old pattern) and Post Basic Schools.

EDUCATION

Table 31.4-NUMBER OF SCHOLARS BY COURSES AND STAGES IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS-concl'd.
(By Stage of Instruction)

Year/State/ Union Territory	Schools for Vocational & Professional Education (2)		Schools for Special Education (3)		Schools for other Education (4)		Total in all recognised Institutions (General and Technical)	
	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1990-91	131395	45226	35769	9803	7320572	3584460	159581897	63621683
1991-92	123818	44215	38027	10721	6108482	2852182	164907524	66477628
1992-93	133413	45500	43272	10893	4325168	2033899	160667405	64499294
1993-94	148132	45512	43250	12529	11279544	6870448	163979410	70146520
1994-95	139909	41391	43833	13059	9161661	5145274	174952442	73483670
1995-96	162185	42199	37526	11111	13408177	7677028	183205100	77968727
1996-97	224559	71345	43965	13316	6583313	6513809	183558121	78579322
1997-98	235681	77275	44126	14322	3177272	1796449	182208637	76740891
2002-03	980107	227003	..	..	768313	263236	209713001	94745648
2003-04	1041983	195140	..	..	973873	333356	219088500	98696006
2004-05	1123011	200615	..	..	3095099	1173212	228063474	102859670
2004-05								
State:								
Andhra Pradesh	131840	13347	..	..	221413	107626	15149045	7156268
Arunachal Pradesh	453	42	..	..	152	68	319933	143262
Assam	7376	1896	..	..	6815	1947	6353574	3028976
Bihar	23441	1421	..	..	36042	7151	13613775	5269792
Chattisgarh	17368	4826	..	..	12,470	5634	5398633	882991
Goa	4219	819	..	..	1,602	812	247961	2917501
Gujarat	102837	9223	..	..	159236	61360	11096981	2821396
Haryana	21096	4620	..	..	30792	15228	4295961	1286779
Himachal Pradesh	8847	2084	..	..	12988	5201	1817792	1000178
Jammu & Kashmir	9462	2227	..	..	814	238	1894831	1941902
Jharkhand	6832	1175	..	..	13430	3717	4773137	2064675
Karnataka	132949	30962	..	..	290,736	129298	11393134	5402140
Kerala	80012	16416	..	..	103,330	54767	5735744	2790462
Madhya Pradesh	32648	4610	..	..	461450	104081	16694153	7368240
Maharashtra	164884	41588	..	..	459718	157251	25321444	11838762
Manipur	767	306	..	..	23285	11059	719602	345105
Meghalaya	1370	211	..	..	9133	3614	867162	439142
Mizoram	509	90	..	..	5846	1393	218652	104102
Nagaland	491	197	..	..	2002	1062	467661	224618
Orissa	33415	3681	..	..	148889	19938	8624303	3911470
Punjab	29795	13813	..	..	57050	22324	3918250	1823737
Rajasthan	24647	4397	..	..	81517	16314	14477491	6009234
Sikkim	556	220	..	..	512	250	159814	79661
Tamil Nadu	139354	10077	..	..	265664	119302	13458646	6406021
Tripura	1182	344	..	..	966	443	1007085	479856
Uttar Pradesh	74898	15145	..	..	120299	56447	37845456	16525834
Uttaranchal	10827	2097	..	..	23780	7283	2248982	1052913
West Bengal	24624	4596	..	..	64841	24738	15795775	7444292
Union Territory:								
A & N Islands	343	96	..	..	163	87	89399	42808
Chandigarh	2626	1415	..	..	18998	7048	176511	80087
D & N Haveli	228	16	..	..	-	-	53109	23146
Daman & Diu	488	100	..	..	123	63	33493	15360
Delhi	28388	10559	..	..	458884	226502	3507716	1710371
Lakshadweep	96	16	..	..	-	-	16627	7746
Pondicherry	4143	1255	..	..	2159	966	271642	131512

Source: Department of Education, Ministry of Human Resource Development.

(2) Vocational and profession education include institutions imparting instructions in Diploma/ Certificate Courses at School level Agriculture/Forestry, Medicine(Nursing & Midwifery), Teachers' Training, Industrial(Arts & Craft), Music and Fine Arts

(3) Special education include institutions imparting instructions in Diploma/ Certificate Courses at School level for handicapped and reformatory/certified.

(4) Others include Oriental Studies, Social Adult Edu. & other institutions imparting instructions in Dip./Cert. Courses at School level.

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Table 31.5-NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS IN RURAL AREAS

Year	Universities and colleges				Secondary and middle schools (1)				Primary and Pre- primary schools(2)	
	Number of institutions		Number of scholars('000)		Number of institutions		Number of scholars('000)		Number of institutions	
	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1990-91	167694	..	48869	17231	490168	..
1991-92	172783	..	50863	18057	493704	..
1992-93	175061	..	51024	18045	499530	..
1993-94	188716	..	52247	19736	517957	..
1994-95	184732	..	52781	19732	522134	..
1995-96	188983	..	53578	19633	525648	..
1996-97	197466	..	54859	20715	538702	..
1997-98	201062	..	54764	20792	551915	..

Year	Primary and Pre- primary schools(2)		Professional and special schools(3)				Total			
	Number of scholars('000)		Number of institutions		Number of scholars('000)		Number of institutions		Number of scholars('000)	
	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1990-91	55559	22200	189557	..	6131	2968	847419	..	110559	42399
1991-92	49353	19380	180430	..	4562	2123	838953	..	104779	39562
1992-93	54969	22167	234379	..	3573	1652	900550	..	109498	41845
1993-94	52678	22039	511906	..	10750	6602	1209931	..	115675	48377
1994-95	53466	21948	444482	..	6577	3651	1142115	..	112824	44971
1995-96	58088	24129	460233	..	7486	4097	1165393	..	119152	47859
1996-97	59894	24752	398500	..	5048	2790	1124203	..	119801	48257
1997-98	60395	25490	132351	..	1687	891	885332	..	116847	47174

Source: Department of Education, Ministry of Human Resource Development

(1) Includes Higher Secondary Schools(10+2 pattern), Intermediate/Pre-Degree/Junior Colleges (Old pattern)& Post Basic Schools.

(2) Includes Pre-Basic and Basic Schools also.

(3) Professional and Special education include institutions imparting instructions in Diploma/ Certificate Courses at school- level in Agriculture/ Forestry, Medicine(Nursing & Midwifery), Teachers' Training, Industrial(Arts & Craft), Music and Fine Arts, for Handicapped, Certified & Reformatory, Oriental Studies, Social Adult Education and other institutions imparting such courses in Diploma and Certificate.

Note: Totals may not tally due to rounding off of figures

EDUCATION

**Table 31.6-EXPENDITURE ON RECOGNISED EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS
(By Sources)**

Rs. In Million

Year	From Government funds	From(1) local bodies funds	From fees	From endow- ments and other sources	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1990-91	98521.2	7113.8	3868.7	3447.4	112951.1
1991-92	93698.9	7862.6	4045.2	4059.1	109665.8
1992-93	146220.2	8139.4	4756.6	4275.8	163392.0
1993-94	150427.1	9856.4	6995.2	5433.9	172712.6
1994-95	17377.2	12846.4	8254.9	5829.2	200702.5
1995-96	211700.4	12977.9	10928.7	9744.7	245351.7
1996-97	235624.7	16879.9	13449.1	9929.1	275882.8

**Source: Department of Education,
Ministry of Human Resource Development**

(1) Includes University funds also.

EDUCATION

**Table 31.7-NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS
(By Stages of Institutions)**

Year/State/U.T.	Primary/Basic Schools(1)				Middle /Sr Basic School				High/Higher Secondary Schools(2)			
	Trained		Untrained		Trained		Untrained		Trained		Untrained	
	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1990-91	1395642	422402	243715	71726	944327	318471	128584	38009	1170748	375144	140816	37613
1991-92	1402227	420800	241474	70927	952213	326330	126821	38550	1207608	401225	149370	43900
1992-93	1396800	452371	277093	84545	947638	330963	137663	44915	1210155	393592	165195	54430
1993-94	1396267	447134	227112	65990	992032	367242	137715	39166	1282851	445427	161578	46299
1994-95	1455217	465806	232598	64865	1003547	361615	152304	48131	1306340	444739	158101	46691
1995-96	1525200	510998	248943	84039	1024482	371391	157059	52241	1360581	463995	171271	51024
1996-97	1538528	515049	258110	88520	1039769	378724	160711	52233	1370324	483029	170563	58719
1997-98	1610446	555262	271726	98634	1066759	386144	170118	58291	1431123	497022	179661	55017
1997-98												
State:												
Andhra Pradesh	117146	38539	4327	1825	53339	20608	5170	3005	112165	45011	5072	3082
Arunachal Pradesh	1421	221	1716	676	1045	182	1336	389	1745	299	1184	262
Assam	56029	14864	28831	7817	19405	2959	32481	6496	18107	3734	47633	11716
Bihar	101975	20395	13906	1628	90384	20788	8939	1828	44159	6734	1428	302
Goa	2704	1750	282	261	753	490	58	48	7413	4279	565	397
Gujarat	33560	16241	923	686	131950	61963	7805	5341	64194	15380	559	282
Haryana	40874	20748	2351	1414	8585	3046	860	467	54976	24718	2174	1274
Himachal Pradesh	21409	8916	4720	2093	6288	1477	73	49	20887	7066	350	210
Jammu & Kashmir	12865	5095	11887	4256	11966	4284	13008	5365	17654	5987	8903	3363
Karnataka	65725	24023	-	-	118102	52022	-	-	76012	18461	-	-
Kerala	45662	32241	838	297	47034	31487	2311	1350	103188	68673	682	383
Madhya Pradesh	141372	34531	73310	26264	66212	16876	34692	12475	55245	15194	26142	7998
Maharashtra	156224	83356	20824	15707	169286	68357	7985	3379	223300	67411	5872	1899
Manipur	4485	1261	4985	2011	2013	548	4577	1782	3422	1070	6731	2718
Meghalaya	4025	1716	6612	3160	1000	437	3441	1334	2191	1199	3129	1227
Mizoram	3604	1759	1120	463	3488	734	1245	426	1267	264	1551	407
Nagaland	2842	984	3965	1228	1500	360	3341	1632	2103	985	3136	1079
Orissa	109488	26865	1552	643	34099	5483	4815	241	50613	10391	5864	1544
Punjab	46356	28324	15	15	13300	6450	180	143	60979	31340	441	345
Rajasthan	90915	24790	9039	3991	93364	22106	15672	6357	88545	23661	6048	3331
Sikkim	1300	509	2182	1074	821	263	841	347	1255	502	1325	407
Tamil Nadu	115686	47799	-	-	64395	31358	-	-	129823	56152	-	-
Tripura	5681	3523	8516	2430	1302	344	5245	1193	6159	2029	11734	3479
Uttar Pradesh	295999	72416	13002	6440	95567	20787	7925	2231	133827	25388	6917	1065
West Bengal	96408	23206	56300	13776	19733	5675	8019	2346	82100	20101	32096	8190
Union Territory:												
A. & N. Islands	735	319	80	70	710	365	19	13	2518	1191	27	14
Chandigarh	895	595	-	-	476	422	-	-	3908	3095	-	-
D. & N. Haveli	243	86	8	-	478	273	17	10	231	94	17	16
Daman and Diu	329	185	29	27	181	68	-	-	280	100	12	7
Delhi	32519	19034	-	-	8189	4959	-	-	58304	34443	-	-
Lakshadweep	182	73	3	1	226	87	16	6	340	66	50	6
Pondicherry	1788	898	403	381	1568	886	47	38	4213	2004	19	14

(1) Includes Pre-Primary, Pre-basic schools.

(2) Includes Higher Secondary Schools (10+2 pattern), Intermediate/ Pre-Degree/ Junior Colleges (Old pattern) and Post Basic Schools

EDUCATION

**Table 31.7-NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS-Concl'd.
(By Stages of Institutions)**

Year/State/ Union Territory	Technical and Special Schools(3)		Total No. of Teachers in all Schools		Colleges and universities		
	Total	Women	Total	Women	Universities	Affiliated Colleges	Total
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1990-91	252374	98951	1484922	1362316	62565	201254	263819
1993-94	579737	352163	4991454	1777831	67540	223508	291048
1994-95	1089112	449244	5397219	1881091	69283	231510	300793
1995-96	1116893	344750	5604429	1878438	67215	276205	343420
1996-97	1078869	396901	5616874	1973175	69090	285240	354330
1997-98	588127	258936	..	..	70034	300318	370352
1998-99	..	..	..	..	71306	315314	386620
1999-00	..	..	..	..	71852	325869	397721
2000-01	..	..	..	..	72534	339094	411628
2001-02	..	..	..	..	72919	358574	431493
2001-02							
State:							
Andhra Pradesh	2300	918	..	..	4625	35527	40152
Arunachal Pradesh	618	3	..	..	70	182	252
Assam	1434	216	..	..	1091	12102	13193
Bihar	4876	230	..	..	11919	15368	27287
Chhatisgarh	..	..	..	..	311	4134	4445
Goa	69	23	..	..	142	1381	1523
Gujarat	3425	744	..	..	2663	12089	14752
Haryana	-	-	..	..	2085	7415	9500
Himachal Pradesh	457	126	..	..	982	2483	3465
Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	..	..	913	3159	4072
Jharkhand	..	..	..	..	4279	4073	8352
Karnataka	2322	218	..	..	5092	40910	46002
Kerala	5243	1433	..	..	1785	16505	18290
Madhya Pradesh	800	142	..	..	2411	13344	15755
Maharashtra	3534	1353	..	..	4778	49241	54019
Manipur	391	118	..	..	191	3722	3913
Meghalaya	115	45	..	..	234	1866	2100
Mizoram	1141	546	..	..	..	824	824
Nagaland	797	159	..	..	151	859	1010
Orissa	1894	326	..	..	1059	18152	19211
Punjab	188	150	..	..	2226	11070	13296
Rajasthan	878	76	..	..	2238	10098	12336
Sikkim	617	203	..	..	182	81	263
Tamil Nadu	409425	250616	..	..	5694	43370	49064
Tripura	1099	396	..	..	127	775	902
Uttar Pradesh	143424	682	..	..	6566	21285	27851
Uttanchal	..	..	..	..	1564	1326	2890
West Bengal	2850	162	..	..	5402	18165	23567
Union Territory:							
A. & N. Islands	71	-	..	..	..	134	134
Chandigarh	90	33	..	..	949	1403	2352
D. & N. Haveli	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Daman and Diu	51	5	..	..	..	29	29
Delhi	-	-	..	..	3069	5762	8831
Lakshadweep	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Pondicherry	18	13	..	..	121	1740	1861

**Source : 1. Department of Education,
Ministry of Human Resource Development
2. University Grant Commission**

(3) Professional and Special education include institutions imparting instructions in Diploma/Certificate Courses at school level in Agriculture/Forestry, Medicine (Nursing & Midwifery), Teachers' Training, Industrial (Arts & Craft), Music and Fine Arts, for Handicapped Certified & Reformatory, Oriental Studies, Social Adult Education and other institutions imparting such courses in Diploma and Certificate

Note:- Statewise figures for Col. 14 and 15 are for the year 1997 - 98

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Table 31.8-LITERACY RATE IN INDIA

State/Union Territory	1991			1995			1996		
	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
India	52	64	39	58	69	46	59	70	47
Andhra Pradesh	44	55	33	49	60	37	51	61	41
Arunachal Pradesh	42	52	30	56	62	49	51	56	45
Assam	53	62	43	74	81	66	73	81	65
Bihar	38	51	22	44	59	28	44	58	29
Chhatisgarh	43	58	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Goa	76	84	67	82	89	77	84	92	77
Gujarat	61	73	49	64	77	50	66	77	52
Haryana	56	69	41	63	72	52	62	72	50
Himachal Pradesh	64	75	52	71	81	61	71	80	62
Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	66	77	53	58	70	45
Jharkhand	41	56	26	-	-	-	-	-	-
Karnataka	56	67	44	59	67	51	57	67	47
Kerala	90	94	86	91	95	89	91	94	88
Madhya Pradesh	45	59	29	48	61	34	52	65	37
Maharashtra	65	77	52	73	83	62	72	82	61
Manipur	60	72	48	77	87	67	68	78	58
Meghalaya	49	53	45	83	90	76	80	84	76
Mizoram	82	86	79	90	92	88	85	87	82
Nagaland	62	68	55	88	93	83	83	87	79
Orissa	49	63	35	54	66	42	57	68	45
Punjab	59	66	50	62	68	54	66	73	58
Rajasthan	39	55	20	43	59	26	48	65	29
Sikkim	57	66	47	74	83	64	75	83	67
Tamil Nadu	63	74	51	65	76	54	66	76	56
Tripura	60	71	50	73	84	61	76	83	68
Uttar Pradesh	41	55	24	49	63	34	50	63	34
Uttaranchal	58	73	42	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Bengal	58	68	47	66	76	55	66	76	56
Union Territory:									
A. & N. Islands	73	79	66	78	86	68	82	88	73
Chandigarh	78	82	72	84	92	73	82	87	77
D. & N. Haveli	41	54	27	61	75	46	70	78	62
Daman and Diu	71	83	59	79	85	72	65	76	50
Delhi	75	82	67	80	86	74	83	89	77
Lakshadweep	82	90	73	96	97	95	87	99	78
Pondicherry	75	84	66	90	96	86	77	85	68

Notes: 1. Literacy rate is defined as the population of literates in the population aged 7 year and above
2. The 1991 data (Excluding Jammu & Kashmir)and 2001data(Excludes figures of Paomata, Mao Maran and Pura sub-divisions of Senapati district of Manipur for 2001)refer to Census of India.

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Table 31.8-LITERACY RATE IN INDIA-Contd.

State/Union Territory	1997			2000			2001		
	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
India	62	73	50	62	73	51	65	75	54
State:									
Andhra Pradesh	54	64	43	54	64	45	61	70	50
Arunachal Pradesh	60	69	48	55	60	48	54	64	44
Assam	75	82	66	71	78	63	63	71	55
Bihar	49	62	34	46	59	31	47	60	33
Chhatisgarh	-	-	-	-	-	-	65	77	52
Goa	86	93	79	84	91	77	82	88	75
Gujarat	68	80	57	69	80	57	69	80	58
Haryana	65	76	52	65	76	54	68	79	56
Himachal Pradesh	77	87	70	75	84	67	77	85	67
Jammu & Kashmir	59	71	48	66	79	53	56	67	43
Jharkhand	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	67	39
Karnataka	58	66	50	63	73	53	67	76	57
Kerala	93	96	90	91	94	87	91	94	88
Madhya Pradesh	56	70	41	56	69	42	64	76	50
Maharashtra	74	84	63	74	84	64	77	86	67
Manipur	76	86	66	73	79	67	71	80	61
Meghalaya	77	79	74	78	82	75	63	65	60
Mizoram	95	96	95	94	95	93	89	91	87
Nagaland	84	91	77	86	92	79	67	71	62
Orissa	51	64	38	57	69	46	63	75	51
Punjab	67	72	62	68	74	61	70	75	63
Rajasthan	55	73	35	53	70	35	60	76	44
Sikkim	79	86	72	75	82	67	69	76	60
Tamil Nadu	70	80	60	71	80	62	74	82	64
Tripura	73	79	67	78	85	71	73	81	65
Uttar Pradesh	56	69	41	55	68	41	56	69	42
Uttaranchal	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	83	60
West Bengal	72	81	63	66	75	57	69	77	60
Union Territory:									
A. & N. Islands	97	100	94	83	88	78	81	86	75
Chandigarh	83	90	74	82	87	77	82	86	77
D. & N. Haveli	49	66	30	62	73	47	58	71	40
Daman and Diu	86	95	73	84	91	74	78	87	66
Delhi	85	91	76	86	93	77	82	87	75
Lakshadweep	96	98	93	88	93	83	87	93	81
Pondicherry	90	94	86	81	89	75	81	89	74

Notes : Data for the year 1995, 1996, 1997 and 2000 relate to National Sample Survey Organisation 51st Round (July 1994- June 1995), 52nd Round (July 1995-June 1996) 53rd Round (July -Dec.1997) and 55th round (July 1999-June 2000) 60th round (Jan-June,2004) respectively. Data for 1991 & 2001 is from Office of the Registrar General of India.

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Table 31.8-LITERACY RATE IN INDIA - (URBAN - RURAL) Concl'd.
60th round (Jan-June.- 2004)

State/Union Territory	Rural			Urban		
	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons
1	20	21	22	23	24	25
1991	58	31	45	81	64	73
1994	63	36	50	85	68	77
1995	64	38	51	86	70	78
1996	65	39	52	86	71	79
1997	68	43	56	88	72	80
1998	69	44	57	87	72	80
1999	68	43	56	87	72	80
2000	72	47	60	88	73	81
2003	71	48	60	88	74	81
2004	72	50	61	88	75	82
2004						
State:						
Andhra Pradesh	60	39	50	82	68	75
Arunachal Pradesh	64	46	55	..	..	..
Assam	86	74	81	98	90	94
Bihar	59	34	47	85	72	79
Chhatisgarh	68	47	57	89	77	83
Goa	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gujarat	76	49	63	90	75	83
Haryana	81	55	69	89	77	83
Himachal Pradesh	87	71	79	..	..	..
Jammu & Kashmir	71	48	60	90	74	82
Jharkhand	66	36	51	91	76	84
Karnataka	70	50	61	85	74	80
Kerala	93	89	91	97	93	95
Madhya Pradesh	70	39	55	89	69	79
Maharashtra	79	58	69	94	83	89
Manipur	91	72	82	94	83	89
Meghalaya	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mizoram	..	..	..	99	98	99
Nagaland	..	..	..	..	..	..
Orissa	72	50	61	87	68	78
Punjab	76	66	71	83	93	88
Rajasthan	69	37	53	91	70	81
Sikkim	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tamil Nadu	77	58	68	90	79	85
Tripura	84	70	77	..	..	..
Uttar Pradesh	69	41	56	78	61	70
Uttranchal	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Bengal	76	59	68	94	82	88
Union Territory:						
A & N Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chandigarh	..	..	..	..	..	..
D & N Haveli	..	..	..	..	..	..
Daman & Diu	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	..	..	..	87	79	83
Lakshadweep	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pondicherry	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source : (I) National Sample Survey Organisation
(ii) Office of The Registrar General of India

For notes, please see pre-page.

TABLE NUMBER 31.1
NUMBER OF COLLEGES AND SCHOLARS

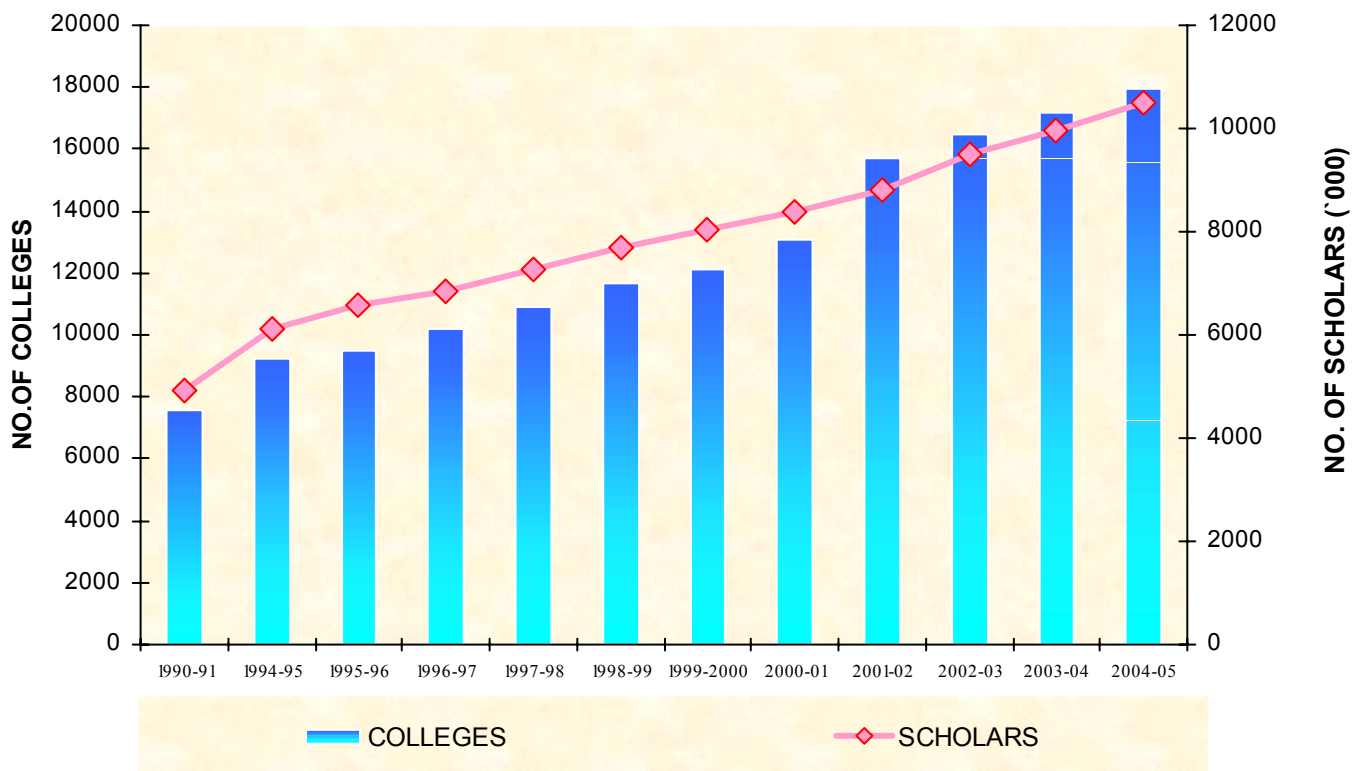


TABLE NUMBER 31.1
NUMBER OF SCHOOLS AND SCHOLARS

